```
DATA LIST FILE='C:\rwanda\ASSETS.DAT' RECORDS=1
HHID
              1-12
                      (A)
 HV005
             13-20
 HV012
             21-22
             23-24
 HV013
             25-26
 HV201
             27-29
 HV204
 HV205
             30 - 31
 HV206
             32 - 32
             33-33
 HV207
 HV208
             34 - 34
 HV209
             35 - 35
 HV210
             36 - 36
             37-37
 HV211
             38 - 38
 HV212
 HV213
             39 - 40
             41-42
 HV214
 HV215
             43 - 44
 HV217
             45-45
             46 - 47
 HV218
             48-48
 HV219
             49-50
 HV220
             51-51
 HV221
             52-52
 HV225
 HV226
             53 - 54
             55-55
 HV227
 HV228
             56-56
 HV230
             57-57
             58-58
 HV231
 HV232
             59-59
             60-60
 HV233
 HV234
             61-63
 HV024
             64-65
 HV025
             66-66
 HV026
             67-67
 HV270
             68-68
 HV271
             69-76
             77-78
 HML1
 HML1A
             79-79
             80-81
 HML2
 SH90
             82-82
 SH28D
             83-83
 SH101
             84 - 85
 SH201
             86-86
 SH202
             87-88
 SH35A
            149-150
            151-152
 SHDISTRI
 SHSTRUCT
            153-155
 SH35
            156-156
 DOMESTIC
            157-157
 OWNLAND
            158-158
```

```
H2OPUB
           159-159
 H20IRES
           160-160
 H2OOTH
           161-161
           162-162
 OFLUSH
 H2OSPRNG
           163-163
 SFLUSH
           164-164
 H2OSURF
           165-165
           166-166
 OLAT
 SLAT
           167-167
 DIRTFLOO
           168-168
 H2OPWELL
           169-169
 H2OOWELL
           170-170
           171-171
 OVIP
 CEMTFLOO
           172-172
           173-173
 DUNGFLOO
           174-174
 FINFLOO
 SVIP
           175-175
 LATBUSH
           176-176
 H2OYARD
           177-177
           178-178
 COOKWOOD
 COOKCLEN
           179-179
 COOKCOAL
           180-180
 COOKCHAR
           181-181
 COOKDUNG
           182-182
 COOKCROP
           183-183
VARIABLE LABELS
          "Case Identification"
HHID
          "Sample weight"
/HV005
          "Number of de jure members"
/HV012
          "Number of de facto members"
/HV013
/HV201
          "Source of drinking water"
          "Time to get to water source"
/HV204
          "Type of toilet facility"
/HV205
/HV206
          "Has electricity"
/HV207
          "Has radio"
          "Has television"
/HV208
/HV209
          "Has refrigerator"
          "Has bicycle"
/HV210
          "Has motorcycle/scooter"
/HV211
          "Has car/truck"
/HV212
/HV213
          "Main floor material"
          "Main wall material"
/HV214
/HV215
          "Main roof material"
/HV217
          "Relationship structure"
          "Line number of head of househ."
/HV218
          "Sex of head of household"
/HV219
          "Age of head of household"
/HV220
          "Has telephone"
/HV221
          "Share toilet with other households"
/HV225
/HV226
          "Type of cooking fuel"
/HV227
          "Have bednet for sleeping"
```

```
/HV228
          "Children under 5 slept under bednet last night"
/HV230
          "Place for hand washing"
/HV231
          "Items present: Water, tap"
/HV232
          "Items present: Soap/other cleansing agent"
/HV233
          "Items present: Basin"
          "Test salt for Iodine"
/HV234
/HV024
          "Region"
          "Type of place of residence"
/HV025
          "Place of residence"
/HV026
          "Wealth index"
/HV270
/HV271
          "Wealth index factor score (5 decimals)"
/HML1
          "Number of mosquito nets"
/HML1A
          "Number of mosquito nets with specific information"
          "Number of children under bednet previous night"
/HML2
          "Natural region"
/SH90
          "Mobile telephone"
/SH28D
/SH101
          "Number of 18-59
/SH201
          "Death in last 12 months"
/SH202
          "Number of deaths in last 12 months"
          "Woman line number for section X"
/SH35A
/SHDISTRI "District of residence"
/SHSTRUCT "Structure number"
/SH35
         "Iodine salt test"
/DOMESTIC "If HH has a domestic worker not related to head"
/OWNLAND "If household works own or family's agric. land"
         "If gets water from public piped system"
/H2OPUB
/H20IRES "If piped drinking water in residence"
         "Other source of drinking water"
/H200TH
        "If uses a pvt flush toilet"
/OFLUSH
/H2OSPRNG "If gets water from a spring"
         "If has a shared flush toilet"
/SFLUSH
/H2OSURF "If gets water from a surface source"
          "If uses a private pit latrine"
/OLAT
         "If uses a shared pit latrine"
/SLAT
/DIRTFLOO "If has a dirt or sand floor"
/H2OPWELL "If gets water from an unprotected well"
/H200WELL "If gets water from an unprotected well"
         "If uses a private vip latrine"
/OVIP
/CEMTFLOO "If has a cement floor (includes vinyl & other floor
types)"
/DUNGFLOO "If has floor made of dung"
/FINFLOO "If has finished flooring"
         "If uses a shared vip latrine"
/SVIP
/LATBUSH "If uses bush as latrine"
/H2OYARD "If gets water from a tap in the yard"
/COOKWOOD "If uses wood or dung as cooking fuel"
/COOKCLEN "If uses cleaner cooking fuel (electric,gas,kero)"
/COOKCOAL "If uses coal as cooking fuel"
/COOKCHAR "If uses charcoal as cooking fuel"
/COOKDUNG "If uses dung for cooking fuel"
/COOKCROP "If uses crop residues for cooking fuel"
```

3

```
MISSING VALUE
HV201
          (99)
/HV204
           (999)
/HV205
           (99)
/HV206
           (9)
           (9)
/HV207
/HV208
           (9)
/HV209
           (9)
           (9)
/HV210
           (9)
/HV211
/HV212
           (9)
/HV213
           (99)
/HV214
           (99)
/HV215
           (99)
/HV219
           (9)
/HV220
           (99)
/HV221
           (9)
/HV225
           (9)
/HV226
           (99)
/HV227
           (9)
/HV228
           (9)
/HV230
           (9)
/HV231
           (9)
           (9)
/HV232
/HV233
           (9)
/HV234
           (999)
/HV026
           (9)
/HML1
           (99)
           (99)
/HML2
/SH28D
           (9)
           (99)
/SH101
/SH201
           (9)
/SH202
           (99)
           (99)
/SH35A
/SH35
           (9)
VALUE LABELS
 HV201
    10 "PIPED"
    11 "Piped into dwelling"
    12 "Piped into compound/plot"
    13 "Public tap"
    20 "OPEN WELL"
    21 "Open well in dwelling"
    22 "Open well in yard/plot"
    23 "Open public well"
    30 "PROTECTED"
    31 "Protected well in dwelling"
    32 "Protected well in yard/plot"
    33 "Protected public well"
    40 "SURFACE"
    41 "Spring"
```

```
42 "River, stream"
    43 "Pond, lake"
    44 "Dam"
    51 "Rainwater"
    61 "Tanker truck"
    71 "Bottled water"
    96 "Other"
/HV204
   996 "On premises"
/HV205
    10 "FLUSH TOILET"
    11 "Flush toilet"
    20 "PIT TOILET LATRINE"
    21 "Latrine"
    22 "Improved pit latrine"
    30 "NO FACILITY"
    31 "No facility, bush, field"
    96 "OTHER"
/HV206
     0 "No"
     1 "Yes"
/HV207
     0 "No"
     1 "Yes"
/HV208
     0 "No"
     1 "Yes"
/HV209
     0 "No"
     1 "Yes"
/HV210
     0 "No"
     1 "Yes"
/HV211
     0 "No"
     1 "Yes"
/HV212
     0 "No"
     1 "Yes"
/HV213
    10 "NATURAL"
    11 "Earth, sand"
    12 "Dung"
    20 "RUDIMENTARY"
    21 "Wood planks"
    22 "Palm, bamboo"
    30 "FINISHED"
    31 "Parquet, polished wood"
    32 "Linoleum"
    33 "Ceramic tiles"
    34 "Cement"
    35 "Carpet"
```

```
96 "OTHER"
/HV214
    10 "NATURAL"
    20 "RUDIMENTARY"
    30 "FINISHED"
    96 "OTHER"
/HV215
    10 "NATURAL"
    20 "RUDIMENTARY"
    30 "FINISHED"
    96 "OTHER"
/HV217
     0 "No adults"
     1 "One adult"
     2 "Two adults, opp. sex"
     3 "Two adults, same sex"
     4 "Three+ related adult"
     5 "Unrelated adults"
/HV219
     1 "Male"
     2 "Female"
/HV220
    97 "97+"
    98 "DK"
/HV221
     0 "No"
     1 "Yes"
/HV225
     0 "No"
     1 "Yes"
/HV226
     1 "Electricity"
     2 "LPG, natural gas"
     3 "Biogas"
     4 "Kerosene"
     5 "Coal, lignite"
     6 "Charcoal"
     7 "Firewood, straw"
     8 "Dung"
    96 "Other"
/HV227
     0 "No"
     1 "Yes"
/HV228
     0 "No"
     1 "All children"
     2 "Some children"
     3 "No bednet in HH"
/HV230
     0 "Nowhere"
     1 "In dwelling/yard/plot"
     2 "Somewhere else"
```

```
/HV231
     0 "No"
     1 "Yes"
/HV232
     0 "No"
     1 "Yes"
/HV233
     0 "No"
     1 "Yes"
/HV234
     0 "0 PPM (No Iodine)"
     7 "7 PPM"
    15 "15 PPM"
    30 "30 PPM"
   994 "Salt not tested"
   995 "No salt in household"
/HV024
     1 "Ville de Kigali"
     2 "Kigali Ngali"
     3 "Gitarama"
     4 "Butare"
     5 "Gikongoro"
     6 "Cyangugu"
     7 "Kibuye"
     8 "Gisenyi"
     9 "Ruhengeri"
    10 "Byumba"
    11 "Umutara"
    12 "Kigungo"
/HV025
     1 "Urban"
     2 "Rural"
/HV026
     0 "Capital, large city"
     1 "Small city"
     2 "Town"
     3 "Countryside"
/HV270
     1 "Poorest"
     2 "Poorer"
     3 "Middle"
     4 "Richer"
     5 "Richest"
/HML1
    98 "Don't know"
/SH90
     1 "City of Kigali"
     2 "South"
     3 "West"
     4 "North"
     5 "East"
```

/SH28D

```
0 "No"
     1 "Yes"
/SH201
    0 "No"
     2 "Yes"
    8 "DK"
/SH35
    1 "0 PPM (No iodine)"
     2 "< 15 PPM"
     3 "> 15 PPM"
     4 "No salt in HH"
     5 "Salt not tested"
/DOMESTIC
     0 "No domestic worker"
     1 "At least one domestic worker (female)"
/OWNLAND
     0 "Does not work own or family's agricultural land"
     1 "Works own or family's land"
/H2OPUB
     0 "No public piped water"
     1 "Uses public piped water"
/H20IRES
     0 "No piped water in residence"
     1 "Has piped water in residence"
/H200TH
     0 "No other type of source"
     1 "Other type of source of drinking water"
     0 "No private flush toilet"
     1 "Uses a private flush toilet"
/H2OSPRNG
     0 "No water from a spring"
     1 "Gets water from a spring"
/SFLUSH
     0 "No shared flush toilet"
     1 "Has a shared flush toilet"
/H2OSURF
     0 "No water from a surface source"
     1 "Gets water from a surface source"
/OLAT
     0 "No private pit latrine"
     1 "Uses a private pit latrine"
/SLAT
     0 "No shared pit latrine"
     1 "Uses a shared pit latrine"
/DIRTFLOO
     0 "No dirt or sand floor"
     1 "Has dirt or sand floor"
/H2OPWELL
     0 "No water from an unprotected well"
     1 "Gets water from an unprotected well"
/H2OOWELL
```

```
0 "No water from unprotected well"
     1 "Gets water from unprotected well"
     0 "No private vip latrine"
     1 "Uses a private vip latrine"
/CEMTFLOO
     0 "No cement floor"
     1 "Has cement floor"
/DUNGFLOO
     0 "No dung floor"
     1 "Has dung floor"
/FINFLOO
     0 "No finished flooring"
     1 "Has finished flooring"
/SVIP
     0 "No shared vip latrine"
     1 "Uses a shared vip latrine"
/LATBUSH
     0 "No bush for latrine"
     1 "Uses bush for latrine"
/H2OYARD
     0 "No water from tap in yard"
     1 "Gets water from a tap in the yard"
/COOKWOOD
     0 "Does not use wood or dung as cooking fuel"
     1 "Uses wood or dung as cooking fuel"
/COOKCLEN
     0 "Does not use cleaner cooking fuel"
     1 "Uses cleaner cooking fuel"
/COOKCOAL
     0 "Does not use coal as cooking fuel"
     1 "Uses coal as cooking fuel"
/COOKCHAR
     0 "Does not use charcoal for cooking fuel"
     1 "Uses charcoal for cooking fuel"
/COOKDUNG
     O "Does not use dung for cooking fuel"
     1 "Uses dung for cooking fuel"
/COOKCROP
     0 "Crop residues not used for cooking fuel"
     1 "Crop residues used for cooking fuel"
FREO oflush sflush.
COMPUTE flush = 0.
IF (oflush = 1 | sflush = 1) flush = 1.
VAR LABELS flush "if hh uses a flush toilet".
VAL LABELS flush 0 "no flush toilet"
                1 "uses flush toilet".
EXECUTE.
FREQ flush.
```

```
COMPUTE landline = 0.
IF (hv221 = 1 \& sh28d = 0) landline = 1.
VAR LABELS landline "if hh has a landline telephone".
VAL LABELS landline 0 "no landline telephone"
                 1 "has landline telephone".
COMPUTE cellphon = 0.
IF (sh28d = 1) cellphon = 1.
VAR LABELS cellphon "if hh has a cellular phone".

VAL LABELS cellphon 0 "hh does not have a cell phone"
                 1 "hh has a cell phone".
EXECUTE.
FREQ landline cellphon bothph.
COMPUTE bothph = 0.
IF (hv221 = 1 \& sh28d = 1) bothph = 1.
VAR LABELS bothph "if hh has both types of phones".
VAL LABELS bothph
                       0 "not both"
                 1 "has both".
EXECUTE.
FREQ bothph.
freq hv221.
freq sh28d.
FACTOR
  /VARIABLES hv206 hv207 hv208 hv209 hv210 hv211 hv212 ownland
  h2opub h2oires h2ooth h2osprng h2osurf olat slat dirtfloo
  h2opwell h2oowell ovip cemtfloo dungfloo finfloo svip latbush
h2ovard
  cookwood cookclen cookcoal cookchar cookdung flush landline
  cellphon /MISSING MEANSUB /ANALYSIS hv206 hv207 hv208 hv209
hv210 hv211
  hv212 ownland h2opub h2oires h2ooth h2osprng h2osurf
  olat slat dirtfloo h2opwell h2oowell ovip cemtfloo dungfloo
finfloo svip
  latbush h2oyard cookwood cookclen cookcoal cookchar cookdung
flush
  landline cellphon
  /PRINT UNIVARIATE INITIAL EXTRACTION FSCORE
  /CRITERIA FACTORS(1) ITERATE(25)
  /EXTRACTION PC
  /ROTATION NOROTATE
  /SAVE REG(ALL)
  /METHOD=CORRELATION .
```

```
save outfile="c:\rwanda\assets.sav".
COMPUTE hhmemwt = hv005/1000000 * hv012.
VARIABLE LABELS hhmemwt 'HH members weighting for Index' .
EXECUTE.
WEIGHT
BY hhmemwt .
FREQUENCIES
VARIABLES=fac1_1 /FORMAT=NOTABLE
/NTILES= 5
/STATISTICS=STDDEV MINIMUM MAXIMUM MEAN MEDIAN /ORDER ANALYSIS .
RECODE
fac1 1
(Lowest thru -0.4242572197389=1) (-0.4242572197389 thru
 -0.335297234126=2) (-0.335297234126 thru
 -0.2740834400471=3) (-0.2740834400471 thru -0.1043162129877=4)
(-0.1043162129877 thru Highest=5) INTO
wlthind5 .
VARIABLE LABELS withind5 'Wealth Index Quintiles'.
EXECUTE .
write outfile="c:\rwanda\scores.dat" records=1 table
/hhid fac1_1 wlthind5.
execute.
MEANS
  TABLES=hv206 hv207 hv208 hv209 hv210 hv211 hv212 ownland
  h2opub h2oires h2ooth h2osprng h2osurf olat slat dirtfloo
 h2opwell h2oowell ovip cemtfloo dungfloo finfloo svip latbush
h2oyard
  cookwood cookclen cookcoal cookchar cookdung flush landline
  cellphon BY wlthind5
  /CELLS MEAN
FREQ wlthind5.
WEIGHT OFF.
FREQ wlthind5.
```